



## PRIORITIZATION OF PERSONS EXPERIENCING CHRONIC HOMELESSNESS POLICY GUIDANCE

### **Background**

The Grand Rapids Area Coalition to End Homelessness, also known as the Grand Rapids/Wyoming/Kent County Continuum of Care entity and here forward referenced as the CoC, is committed to ending homelessness across Kent County.

The US Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) issued *Notice CPD-16-11 on July 25, 2016*. This Notice provides guidance to Continuums of Care and recipients of CoC Program funding for permanent supportive housing (PSH) regarding the order in which eligible households should be served in all CoC Program-funded PSH. The Notice also establishes recordkeeping requirements for all recipient CoC Program-funded PSH that includes beds that are required to serve persons experiencing chronic homelessness as defined in 24 CFR 578.3, in accordance with 24 CFR 578.103.

“In order to meet the first goal of *Opening Doors*—ending chronic homelessness—it is critical that CoCs ensure that limited resources awarded through the CoC Program Competition are being used in the most effective manner and that households that are most in need of assistance are being prioritized. ... To ensure that all PSH beds funded through the CoC Program are used as strategically and effectively as possible, PSH needs to be targeted to serve persons with the highest needs and greatest barriers towards obtaining and maintaining housing on their own—persons experiencing chronic homelessness. HUD’s experience has shown that many communities and recipients of CoC Program-funded PSH continue to serve persons on a ‘first-come, first-serve’ basis and/or based on tenant selection processes that screen-in those who are most likely to succeed. These approaches to tenant selection have not been effective in reducing chronic homelessness, despite the increase in the number of PSH beds nationally.” (Notice, p. 3)

To achieve the greatest impact on chronic homelessness, it is resolved that the CoC incorporates the order of priority into policy, as described in the Notice. This policy requires recipients of CoC Program-funded PSH beds that are dedicated or prioritized to serve chronically homeless persons, to follow the order of priority in accordance with the details of the Notice and in a manner consistent with their current grant agreement.

### **Applicability**

This policy refers to permanent supportive housing units that are CoC Program funded and are dedicated or prioritized for chronic homelessness. This policy shall allow for transition time for projects that must work with additional funding source waitlist requirements, with the expectation that they will begin taking referrals from the prioritization list as quickly as possible.

### **Order of Priority**

All CoC Program-funded PSH beds dedicated to chronically homeless households are required through the project’s grant agreement to only be used to house persons experiencing chronic homelessness unless there are no persons within the CoC that meet the criteria for chronic homelessness.

CoC Program-funded PSH beds that are prioritized for chronically homeless households implement an admissions preference for chronically homeless persons.

The following outlines the order for priority for both dedicated and prioritized PSH beds for chronically homeless households:

Order of Priority for Dedicated and Prioritized Permanent Supportive Housing	Meets HUD’s Chronic Homelessness Definition	Has Severe Service Needs?	Other Requirements
1	Yes	Yes	At least 12 months continuous, prioritized based on length of homelessness.
2	Yes	No	At least 12 months continuous, prioritized based on length of homelessness.
3	Yes	Yes	4 episodes of homelessness in 3 years equaling at least 12 months.
4	Yes	No	4 episodes of homelessness in 3 years equaling at least 12 months.

Identification of households experiencing chronic homeless first occurs through coordinated entry. When coordinated entry is informed of an open CoC Program-funded PSH bed that is dedicated or prioritized to a chronically homeless household, the household meeting the highest threshold of prioritization will be referred by coordinated entry to the PSH provider. Severity of need is determined by the use of a standardized assessment tool at coordinated entry, such as the SPDAT.

“CoCs that adopt the order of priority in Section III of this Notice into the CoC’s written standards are strongly encouraged to use their coordinated assessment system in order to ensure that there is a single prioritized waiting list for all CoC Program-funded PSH within the CoC. Under no circumstances shall the order of priority be based upon diagnosis or disability type, but instead on the severity of needs of an individual or family.” (Notice, p. 10)

At which time a referral is requested for a dedicated or prioritized bed and no chronically homeless persons can be identified within the CoC, coordinated entry will provide verification to this effect and refer the next eligible person off the registry. This will ensure that the dedicated and prioritized beds remain in compliance with this policy.

### **Recordkeeping Requirements**

In accordance with the Notice, this policy also states that all recipients of CoC Program-funded PSH are required to document a program participant's status as chronically homeless as defined in 24 CFR 578.3 and in accordance with 24 CFR 578.103. The following is a list of required records for each recipient to maintain:

1. Written intake procedures
2. Evidence of chronically homeless status
  - a. Evidence of homeless status
  - b. Evidence of duration of homelessness
    - i. Evidence that the homeless occasion was continuous, for at least one year
    - ii. Evidence that the household experienced at least four separate homeless occasions over 3 years
  - c. Evidence of diagnosis with one or more of the following conditions: substance use disorder, serious mental illness, developmental disability (as defined in Section 102 of the Developmental Disabilities Assistance Bill of Rights Act of 2000 (42 U.S.C. 15002), post-traumatic stress disorder, cognitive impairments resulting from brain injury, or chronic physical illness or disability
3. Evidence of cumulative length of occasions
4. Evidence of severe service needs, as determined with a standardized assessment tool
5. Evidence that the recipient is following the CoC's written standards for prioritizing assistance

**Policy Approved by Steering Council:**

August 19, 2016